



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОРНЕЕВА

Имя: ЕВА

Отчество: АРТЕМОВНА

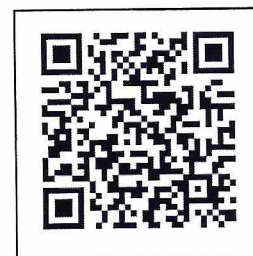
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЧЕЛЯБИНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



1 вариант

Task 1 a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. ~~Who~~ She values her work ~~a lot~~ and is willing to pay someone if that means that she ~~wants to~~ ^{can} continue doing her job.
2. She is unsure of her job and is talking about the possibility of someone doing it for her.
3. They turn the listener's attention to the most important parts of the text. For example, "the first thing is passion".

Task 2

1. It made me realise that I was on my own. It was up to me to become successful and innovative, because no one was going to swoop in and help me. It helped me become ambitious and focused.



2. In my ~~epion~~ opinion, the most important part of managing your time is setting up a concrete schedule. No matter how busy I am, Sunday is family time. Spending time with my children truly helps me stay grounded. ~~and enjoy the little things~~

3. Honestly, it's discipline, and thorough planning. My schedule leaves no time for me to be lazy; that way I can hold myself accountable. I try not to let personal challenges get in the way of work by separating them clearly.

4. Curiosity. A yearning for something bigger, something revolutionary. I've always wanted to make an impact. I chose space exploration ~~because~~ ^{because} there is so much we don't know about it, which means that there's a lot of room for exploration.

5. The key is thinking outside the box and being sure of what you're doing. There's never any guarantee that your project will be financially successful, ~~so but~~ ~~potentially~~ ~~worrying about it is useless.~~ ^{That's why} You should be in it for ~~the idea~~ ^{innovation}, not for the money.

6. The biggest challenge was ~~find~~ finding a team of dedicated ~~people~~ ^{professionals}, ~~that could work on big projects with me.~~ The only thing that can help is time and experience. Over time I learned how to inspire people and get them to be as passionate as I am.



Task 3

- 1) To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

The infinitive is used to bring attention to the need of doing so.

- 2) Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used in this sentence to highlight the words "rarely", "dedication" and "commitment" by putting them at the beginning and end of the sentence.

- 3) Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

The third conditional in the sentence signifies regret.

- 4) The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is used in the present tense because the sentence is about the contents of an article. To the reader of that article, the author is expressing their opinion to them in the moment of them reading it.



5. The role of ethics in scientific progress remains central debate.
the

The word remains is a verb. It is used in the present tense.

Task 4

1. C

Ann now has multiple scars from her injuries, which took a long time to fully recover from.

2. D

The singing of the birds outside my window wakes me up daily, so it's nothing new to me.

3. B

~~I have absolutely no idea what Chris was up to last night.~~

Chris did not share his plans with me, so I have no idea what he was up to yesterday evening.

4. C

When I was tired Jane made me feel much better by being empathetic and hearing me out.



5. A

It looks like the rain isn't as strong now: we should get to the train as fast as possible.

6. A

Her daughter was left in the hands of a trusted babysitter that evening.

7. C

The previously broken machine magically turned on when being whacked by the engineer.

8. A

The speech made by the Oscar ~~winning~~ winning actress was bound to charm the listeners and remind them of her charisma.

9. ^D "Miss, I think he stole my eraser!" complained the school boy.

10. B

The ~~tentative~~ date of the final exam was not ^{going} to be changed: it was made clear by the teacher's attitude.

Task 5

1) H

2) D

3) E

4) A

5) L

6) C

7) K

8) B

9) G

10) F



Text A

This text is a political speech. It is for the general public. The aim of the genre is to persuade the public to be dedicated to a certain cause or political candidate / political party. The text is suitable for the genre, because it starts with greeting the audience ("fellow citizens"), then the author uses "we" to highlight the unity of the people present and the politician. It also ~~mentions~~ mentions a "brighter future", which many politicians promise citizens to get them to vote.

Text C

This text is from a crime thriller novel. The aim of the genre is to ~~spk~~ make the reader feel uneasy and scared. ~~The readers are~~ Anyone can read such books, but they are not suitable for children. The author uses certain writing techniques to transport the reader into another setting, like extensive descriptions and stylistic devices ("the dark alley reeked", "the sound of faint footsteps...").

Text D

This text is from a scientific article. The aim of the genre is to clearly state information based on facts and scientific data. It is meant for a scientist or a regular person interested in science. The straight-forwardness of the text, the use of specific vocabulary (like "correlation", "variables") and the mention of a table with information as proof ("As seen in Table 2") all show that this text is true to the genre.



Text F

This text is from an instruction manual. The aim of the genre is to clearly give directions. The extract is for people who need to set up a device after buying it. The sentences in the text are short, and there is no extra detail. This feature is important because it makes the instruction manual accessible to people who just started learning English. Additionally, specific words like "device", "compartment" and "batteries" are used ~~which helps us make the connection with~~ technology, which are all related to technology.

Text K

This is a personal diary entry. The ~~mainly~~ purpose of it is for the ~~person~~ person writing it to find comfort in expressing all of their emotions and secrets without having to confide in another person. The extract is mostly for the writer, since diaries aren't supposed to be read by others. It's obvious that this is a diary entry, since the text starts with the "Dear diary"; there is also a lot of emotion used ~~in~~ ~~there~~, which is reflected in phrases like "what a day!" and "An absolute disaster!".

Text L

The text is from some business news. The aim of the genre is to provide ~~correct~~ accurate information in ~~short~~ very concentrated sentences. People who work in business or finance are probably the main audience of this article. Field-specific



vocabulary like "tech giants", "global markets" and "stocks" is used. Verbs like "surged" and "reported" are related to the analysis of data. The sentence ~~is~~ includes three separate (but linked) ideas, which make it super informative and true to the genre.

Task 6

Fallacy 1 : 4

Explanation: The sentence claims that all of the people who eat fast food are lazy, without considering other ~~the~~ factors.

Improved sentence: The availability of fast food demotivates some people and prevents them from cooking healthy meals

Fallacy 2 : 5

- The sentence states that banning fast food will completely eliminate obesity, which is most likely not true
- Banning fast food will ~~completely~~ reduce the number of obese people and improve people's diets overall.



Fallacy 3 : 8

- The sentence states that eliminating fast food will immediately resolve environmental issues, which is not possible because things like that take time.
- For example, eliminating fast food will ~~immediately~~ put us on the right ~~path~~^{track} to resolving major environmental issues.

Fallacy 4 : 10

- The sentence states that children cannot control themselves after seeing fast food advertisements, and that marketing is entirely to blame. This is not true, because children should ~~be~~ be controlled by their parents, so marketing is not fully responsible.
- Children, who see advertisements for fast food, should be educated by their parents on the dangers of it and stopped from consuming it, that's why it's important to promote proper parenting and limit the fast food commercials on TV.

Fallacy 5 : 12

- The sentence claims that banning fast food is clearly the most effective solution, which cannot be true since other solutions were not stated.



- Even though there is bound to be some opposition, banning fast food seems to be one way ~~attempts~~ society can try ~~combating~~ fighting against obesity and environmental issues.

